

April 7, 2006

## HISTORICAL AND PROJECTED FUNDING FOR DEFENSE: PRESENTATION OF THE FY 2007 REQUEST IN TABLES AND CHARTS

**By Steven Kosiak**

The Bush Administration has requested some \$441 billion to cover the peacetime costs of Department of Defense (DoD) in fiscal year (FY) 2007. In addition, its latest plan includes \$50 billion as a down payment to cover the cost of military operations next year. Thus, altogether, under the latest plan DoD is projected to receive some \$491 billion in FY 2007. It is likely that at some point in FY 2007, the administration will submit a supplemental request for additional war-related funding as well.

The administration has also requested \$21.8 billion for Department of Energy (DoE) and other defense-related programs in FY 2007, bringing the total projected request for national defense to \$463 billion, exclusive of war-related funding, or \$513 billion including such funding.

Exclusive of war costs and other emergency funding, the FY 2007 budget request represents about a 3.6 percent real (inflation-adjusted) increase from this year's level. Including the projected \$50 billion in war-related funding, the FY 2007 budget for national defense would mark a 47 percent real increase from FY 1998 (the budgetary low-point of the 1990s).

The administration also recently submitted a \$67.9 billion request for supplemental appropriations to pay for military operations in Iraq and Afghanistan in FY 2006, plus \$1.8 billion in another supplemental request to cover DoD costs related to Hurricane Katrina. Since Congress already provided \$50 billion for war costs in the FY 2006 defense appropriations act, this would bring total funding for military operations this year to about \$118 billion, and total funding for national defense to some \$562 billion. In real terms, this would mark the highest level of funding for defense since the height of the Korean War (FY 1952). If the administration were to request a similar size supplemental in FY 2007, the defense budget would be even higher next year.

This *Update* includes seven tables and three graphs that present key defense budget data recently released as part of the administration's FY 2007 budget submission.<sup>1</sup> These tables and graphs include:

- Table 1: National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays
- Graph 1: National Defense Budget Authority, FY 1946–2011

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<sup>1</sup> For a full analysis of the administration's FY 2007 defense budget request, see Steven M. Kosiak, *An Analysis of the Fiscal Year 2007 Defense Budget Request* (Washington, DC: CSBA, forthcoming, 2006).

- Table 2: National Defense Budget Authority, FY 1946–2011
- Table 3: National Defense Outlays, FY 1946–2011
- Table 4: DoD Budget Authority by Title
- Table 5: FY 2007 Request for Selected Weapon Systems
- Table 6: DoD Budget by Service, FY 1980–2011
- Graph 2: FY 2007 Federal Budget Request in Outlays
- Table 7: National Defense, Federal Spending and the Gross Domestic Product
- Graph 3: Defense Spending as a Share of GDP

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*The Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments (CSBA) is an independent policy research institute established to promote innovative thinking about defense planning and investment strategies for the twenty-first century. CSBA is directed by Dr. Andrew F. Krepinevich. See our website at [www.csbaonline.org](http://www.csbaonline.org).*

**Table 1**  
**National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays\***  
(in billions of current dollars)

	<u>FY 80-</u>	<u>FY 85-</u>	<u>FY 90-</u>	<u>FY 95-</u>	<u>FY 98</u>	<u>FY 99</u>	<u>FY 00</u>	<u>FY 01</u>	<u>FY 02</u>	<u>FY 03</u>	<u>FY 04</u>	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY 06**</u>	<u>FY 07^</u>	<u>FY08</u>	<u>FY 09</u>	<u>FY 10</u>	<u>FY 11</u>
<b>Budget Authority</b>																		
DoD (051)	140.7	286.8	291.0	255.7	258.5	278.5	290.4	318.8	345.0	437.9	471.0	483.9	538.2	491.3	464.2	483.8	493.9	504.2
DoE & Other	3.2	7.9	10.3	10.7	12.8	13.8	13.7	16.1	17.1	18.3	19.6	21.9	23.7	21.8	21.0	21.5	21.4	21.9
National Defense (050)	143.9	294.7	301.2	266.4	271.3	292.3	304.1	334.9	362.1	456.2	490.6	505.8	561.8	513.0	485.2	505.3	515.3	526.1
<i>annual real change</i>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.1%	1.4%	7.0%	5.3%	22.4%	4.4%	-0.1%	7.9%	-10.8%	-7.7%	1.7%	-0.5%	-0.4%
<b>Outlays</b>																		
DoD (051)	130.9	245.2	288.3	258.4	256.1	261.3	281.2	290.3	332.0	387.3	436.5	474.2	512.1	504.9	473.2	473.0	486.1	500.9
DoE & Other	3.1	7.6	9.6	12.6	9.1	13.6	13.3	14.6	16.6	17.6	19.4	21.2	23.9	22.6	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.7
National Defense (050)	134.0	252.7	297.9	271.0	265.2	274.9	294.5	304.9	348.6	404.9	455.9	495.3	535.9	527.4	494.4	494.3	507.4	522.7
<i>annual real change</i>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.7%	4.1%	0.4%	11.3%	13.6%	9.3%	5.0%	5.0%	-3.9%	-8.6%	-2.4%	0.2%	0.5%

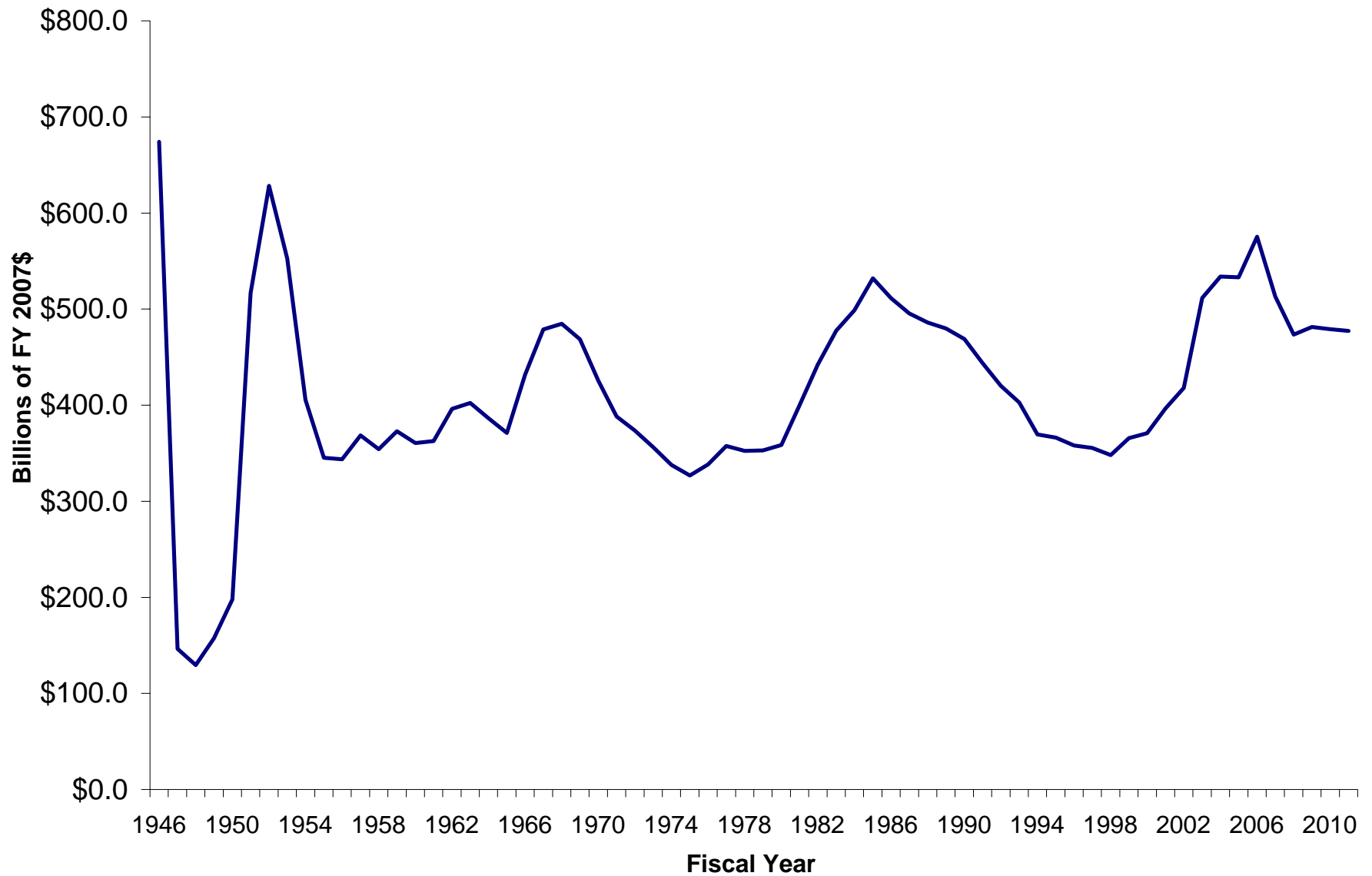
Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on OMB, CBO and DoD data.

\*Totals exclude funding for the 1991 Gulf War and related allied cash contributions.

\*\* Includes \$70 billion supplemental appropriations request.

^ Includes \$50 billion administration expects to request as a downpayment on FY 2007 war costs.

**Graph 1  
National Defense Budget Authority FY 1946-2011\***



Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on OMB, DoD and CBO data.

\*Excludes funding for the 1991 Gulf War and related allied cash contributions. Includes \$70 billion FY 2006 supplemental appropriations request and \$50 billion the administration has indicated it will request as a downpayment on FY 2007 war costs.

**Table 2**  
**National Defense (050) Budget Authority, FY 1946-FY 2011\***  
 (by fiscal year in billions of dollars)

	<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2005 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>		<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2007 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>
1946	44.0	674.0		1979	126.5	353.0	0.2%
1947	9.0	146.3	(78.3%)	1980	143.9	358.7	1.6%
1948	9.5	129.5	(11.5%)	1981	180.0	399.9	11.5%
1949	10.9	157.5	21.6%	1982	216.5	442.2	10.6%
1950	16.5	197.9	25.6%	1983	245.0	477.5	8.0%
1951	57.8	516.6	161.1%	1984	265.2	498.7	4.4%
1952	67.5	628.2	21.6%	1985	294.7	532.0	6.7%
1953	56.9	552.6	(12.0%)	1986	289.2	511.4	(3.9%)
1954	38.7	405.7	(26.6%)	1987	287.4	495.5	(3.1%)
1955	32.9	345.3	(14.9%)	1988	292.0	486.0	(1.9%)
1956	35.0	343.6	(0.5%)	1989	299.6	479.8	(1.3%)
1957	39.4	368.6	7.3%	1990	301.2	468.8	(2.3%)
1958	40.0	354.2	(3.9%)	1991	296.2	443.8	(5.3%)
1959	45.1	372.9	5.3%	1992	287.7	420.2	(5.3%)
1960	44.3	360.5	(3.3%)	1993	281.1	402.9	(4.1%)
1961	45.1	362.5	0.6%	1994	263.3	369.5	(8.3%)
1962	50.2	396.2	9.3%	1995	266.4	366.1	(0.9%)
1963	52.1	402.4	1.6%	1996	266.2	358.0	(2.2%)
1964	51.6	386.5	(4.0%)	1997	270.4	355.6	(0.7%)
1965	50.6	371.2	(4.0%)	1998	271.3	348.0	(2.1%)
1966	64.4	431.6	16.3%	1999	292.3	365.7	5.1%
1967	73.1	478.7	10.9%	2000	304.1	370.9	1.4%
1968	77.8	484.8	1.3%	2001	334.9	396.8	7.0%
1969	78.5	468.7	(3.3%)	2002	362.1	418.0	5.3%
1970	75.3	425.5	(9.2%)	2003	456.2	511.6	22.4%
1971	72.7	388.2	(8.8%)	2004	490.6	533.9	4.4%
1972	76.4	373.6	(3.8%)	2005	505.8	533.1	(0.1%)
1973	79.1	356.3	(4.6%)	2006**	561.8	575.4	7.9%
1974	81.5	337.9	(5.2%)	<b>2007^</b>	<b>513.0</b>	<b>513.0</b>	<b>(10.8%)</b>
1975	86.2	326.9	(3.3%)	2008	485.2	473.5	(7.7%)
1976	97.3	338.4	3.5%	2009	505.3	481.4	1.7%
1977	110.2	357.5	5.6%	2010	515.3	479.1	(0.5%)
1978	117.2	352.4	(1.4%)	2011	526.1	477.2	(0.4%)

Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on OMB, CBO and DoD data.

\* Excludes funding for the 1991 Gulf War and related allied cash contributions.

\*\* Includes \$70 billion supplemental appropriations request.

^ Includes \$50 billion administration expects to request as a downpayment on FY 2007 war costs.

**Table 3**  
**National Defense (050) Outlays, FY 1946-FY 2011\***  
 (by fiscal year in billions of dollars)

	<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2005 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>		<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2007 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>
1946	42.7	682.4		1979	116.3	340.8	3.8%
1947	12.8	192.5	(71.8%)	1980	134.0	348.9	2.4%
1948	9.1	132.0	(31.5%)	1981	157.5	365.7	4.8%
1949	13.2	182.8	38.5%	1982	185.3	390.4	6.7%
1950	13.7	179.4	(1.9%)	1983	209.9	420.9	7.8%
1951	23.6	275.0	53.3%	1984	227.4	437.7	4.0%
1952	46.1	475.1	72.8%	1985	252.7	465.6	6.4%
1953	52.8	524.3	10.4%	1986	273.4	488.7	5.0%
1954	49.3	498.6	(4.9%)	1987	282.0	490.4	0.4%
1955	42.7	430.0	(13.8%)	1988	290.4	488.7	(0.4%)
1956	42.5	406.2	(5.5%)	1989	303.6	489.9	0.3%
1957	45.4	411.6	1.3%	1990	297.9	467.8	(4.5%)
1958	46.8	401.3	(2.5%)	1991	296.7	448.5	(4.1%)
1959	49.0	400.3	(0.3%)	1992	286.1	417.1	(7.0%)
1960	48.1	391.0	(2.3%)	1993	283.9	403.8	(3.2%)
1961	49.6	388.7	(0.6%)	1994	278.9	387.6	(4.0%)
1962	52.3	410.9	5.7%	1995	271.0	370.5	(4.4%)
1963	53.4	414.0	0.8%	1996	265.2	355.4	(4.1%)
1964	54.8	411.7	(0.5%)	1997	270.4	353.0	(0.7%)
1965	50.6	378.3	(8.1%)	1998	265.2	338.4	(4.2%)
1966	58.1	405.2	7.1%	1999	274.9	344.2	1.7%
1967	71.4	468.0	15.5%	2000	294.5	358.5	4.1%
1968	81.9	510.1	9.0%	2001	304.9	360.0	0.4%
1969	82.5	496.7	(2.6%)	2002	348.6	400.9	11.3%
1970	81.7	462.1	(7.0%)	2003	404.9	455.4	13.6%
1971	78.9	421.8	(8.7%)	2004	455.9	497.7	9.3%
1972	79.2	391.8	(7.1%)	2005	495.3	522.8	5.0%
1973	76.7	357.3	(8.8%)	2006**	535.9	549.0	5.0%
1974	79.3	342.6	(4.1%)	<b>2007^</b>	<b>527.4</b>	<b>527.4</b>	<b>(3.9%)</b>
1975	86.5	335.7	(2.0%)	2008	494.4	482.3	(8.6%)
1976	89.6	326.2	(2.8%)	2009	494.3	470.7	(2.4%)
1977	97.2	328.5	0.7%	2010	507.4	471.7	0.2%
1978	104.5	328.4	(0.0%)	2011	522.7	474.0	0.5%

Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on OMB, CBO and DoD data.

\* Excludes funding for the 1991 Gulf War and related allied cash contributions.

\*\* Includes outlays from \$70 billion FY 2006 supplemental appropriations request.

^ Includes outlays from \$50 billion administration expects to request as a downpayment on FY 2007 war costs.

**Table 4**  
**Department of Defense (051) Budget Authority by Title\***  
(in billions of dollars)

	<u>FY 80 ~</u>	<u>FY85 ~</u>	<u>FY 90 ~</u>	<u>FY 93</u>	<u>FY 94</u>	<u>FY 95</u>	<u>FY 96</u>	<u>FY 97</u>	<u>FY 98</u>	<u>FY 99</u>	<u>FY 00</u>	<u>FY 01</u>	<u>FY 02</u>	<u>FY 03</u>	<u>FY 04</u>	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY06**</u>	<u>FY07^</u>	<u>FY08</u>	<u>FY09</u>	<u>FY10</u>	<u>FY11</u>
<b>Current Dollars</b>																						
Personnel	41.1	67.8	78.9	76.0	71.4	71.6	69.8	70.3	69.8	70.6	73.8	76.9	87.0	109.1	116.1	121.3	115.8	113.1	114.6	117.9	121.2	124.6
O&M	46.4	77.8	88.4	89.1	88.6	93.7	93.6	92.3	97.2	104.9	108.7	115.7	133.2	178.3	189.8	179.2	178.3	152.6	159.3	165.3	171.9	174.5
Procurement	35.3	96.8	81.4	52.8	44.1	43.6	42.6	43.0	44.8	51.1	55.0	62.6	62.7	78.5	83.1	96.6	86.2	84.2	99.8	108.6	111.7	117.7
RDT&E	13.6	31.3	36.5	37.8	34.6	34.5	35.0	36.4	37.1	38.3	38.7	41.6	48.7	58.1	64.6	68.8	71.0	73.4	74.4	75.1	73.2	70.6
Military Construction	2.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	6.0	5.4	6.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.1	7.3	8.9	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.0	10.6
Family Housing	1.5	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Other	0.5	4.7	-0.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.4	6.1	0.3	4.6	5.6	12.9	2.7	3.0	7.5	6.6	73.4	51.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	3.1
DoD	140.7	286.8	292.9	267.1	251.3	255.7	254.5	257.9	258.5	278.5	290.4	318.8	345.0	437.9	471.0	483.9	538.2	491.3	464.2	483.8	493.9	504.2
<b>FY 2007 Dollars</b>																						
Personnel	127.7	141.0	141.3	120.6	110.6	108.2	103.2	100.9	96.3	94.5	94.3	95.1	101.8	123.2	126.9	128.3	118.9	113.1	111.1	110.8	110.4	110.1
O&M	108.4	145.3	141.3	131.4	127.2	131.5	128.4	124.1	126.7	133.4	135.7	139.0	156.7	202.5	208.6	190.0	182.8	152.6	155.7	157.8	160.3	158.8
Procurement	76.5	157.5	111.3	67.0	55.0	53.5	51.4	51.2	53.0	59.6	63.1	71.0	70.1	86.1	89.0	101.0	88.1	84.2	97.7	104.1	104.9	108.2
RDT&E	29.0	52.3	51.1	49.0	44.0	43.0	42.8	43.9	44.1	45.0	44.7	47.2	54.6	64.0	69.4	72.0	72.6	73.4	72.8	72.0	68.7	64.9
Military Construction	4.7	9.3	7.2	5.9	7.6	6.8	8.4	6.9	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.2	7.5	7.4	6.5	7.6	9.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.3	9.7
Family Housing	3.2	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
Other	1.2	7.7	-0.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	2.9	7.3	0.5	5.3	6.4	15.1	3.0	3.3	8.1	7.0	75.1	51.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	2.9
DoD	350.7	517.8	455.9	382.9	352.6	351.4	342.3	339.2	331.6	348.4	354.2	377.7	398.2	491.1	512.5	510.1	551.2	491.3	453.0	460.9	459.3	457.3

Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on OMB, DoD and Other data.

\* Includes funding for the 1991 Gulf War and related allied cash contributions.

\*\* Includes \$70 billion supplemental appropriations request.

^ Includes \$50 billion administration expects to request as a downpayment on FY 2007 war costs.

**Table 5**  
**FY 2007 Request for Selected Weapon Systems**  
(funding in millions of dollars)

	<u>Qty</u>	<u>Proc</u>	<u>R&amp;D</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b><u>Tactical Aircraft</u></b>				
F-22A Fighter		2,197.4	584.3	2,781.7
F/A-18E/F Super Hornet	30	2,341.2	31.2	2,372.4
E/A-18G Super Hornet	12	905.2	372.4	1,277.6
Joint Strike Fighter (JSF)	5	3,046.0	2,244.1	5,290.1
<b><u>Other Aircraft</u></b>				
C-17 Cargo Aircraft	12	2,887.6	173.8	3,061.4
C-130	13	1,342.9	288.8	1,631.7
JPATS	69	451.5	0.0	451.5
E-2C Hawkeye	2	203.6	499.3	702.9
V-22 Osprey	16	1,996.4	295.1	2,291.5
UAVs	132	906.6	780.1	1,686.7
<b><u>Ships</u></b>				
Virginia Class Submarine	1	2,452.1	169.6	2,621.7
CVN-21 (carrier replacement prog.)		784.1	309.0	1,093.1
DD(X) Destroyer	2	2,568.1	793.3	3,361.4
Littoral Combat Ship (LCS)	2	520.7	319.7	840.4
LHA Replacement	1	1,135.9	34.5	1,170.4
LPD-17		297.5	0.0	297.5
T-AKE Dry Cargo Ship	1	455.0	0.0	455.0
<b><u>Missiles/Munitions</u></b>				
AMRAAM	365	234.6	50.1	284.7
JDAM	10,661	259.0	15.5	274.5
JASSM	234	187.2	40.9	228.1
JAVELIN	300	104.8	0.0	104.8
JSOW	397	125.6	27.4	153.0
Small Diameter Bomb (SDB)	1,343	99.1	114.0	213.1
Tactical Tomahawk	350	354.6	18.5	373.1
Trident II		957.6	124.1	1,081.7
<b><u>Helicopters</u></b>				
AH-64D Longbow Apache	36	794.6	123.4	918.0
CH-47	21	620.0	13.0	633.0
Armed Recon. Helo.	18	141.4	132.7	274.1
Light Utility Helo.	39	198.7	0.0	198.7
MH-60R	12	554.5	48.1	602.6
MH-60S	26	589.1	40.8	629.9
UH-60 Blackhawk	38	740.4	126.9	867.3
<b><u>Combat Vehicles</u></b>				
Future Combat System		0.0	3,745.6	3,745.6
M1 Tank Upgrade Program	23	536.6	12.5	549.1
Stryker	100	796.0	13.2	809.2

Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on DoD data.

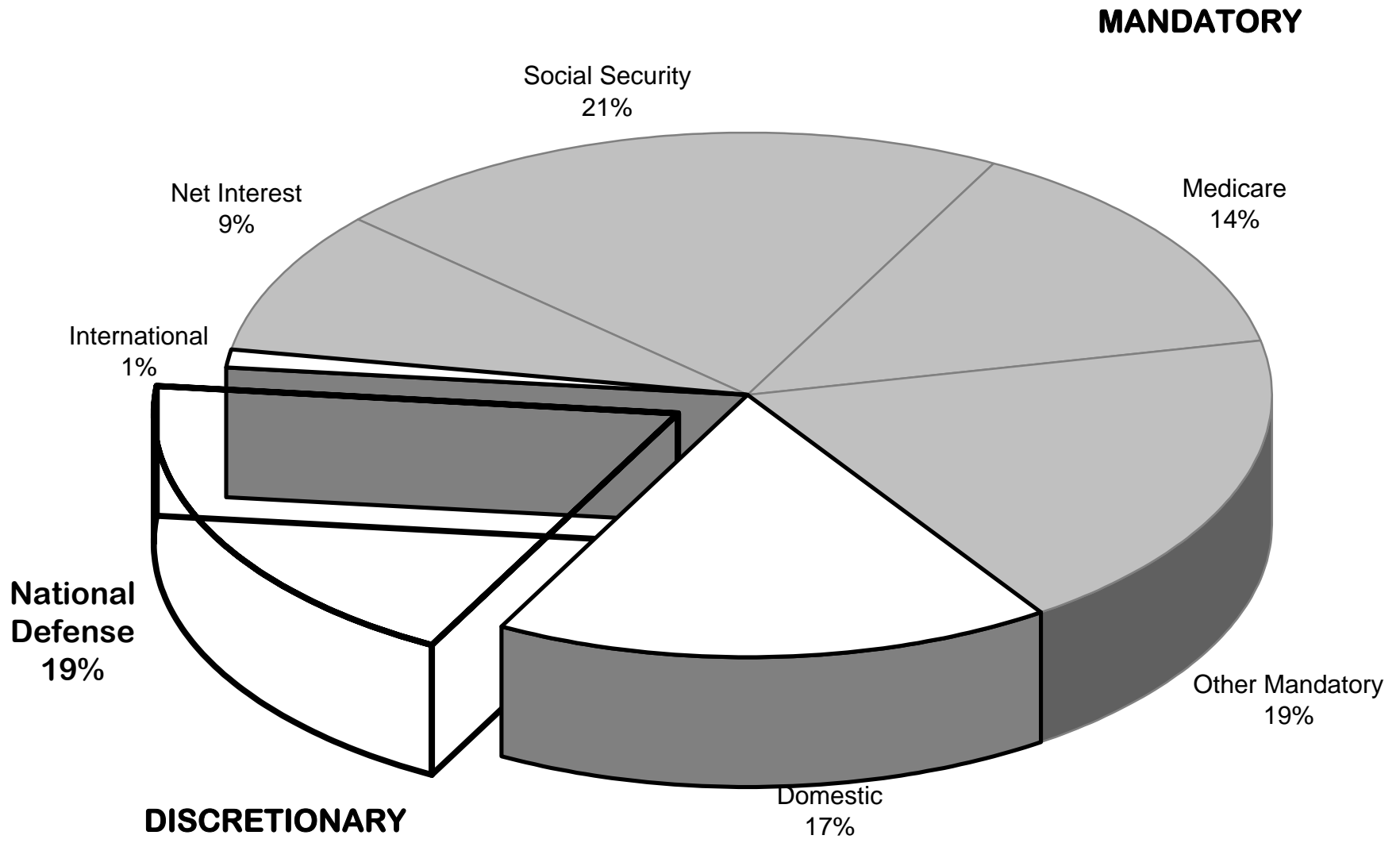
**Table 6**  
**Department of Defense Budget by Service\***  
(budget authority in billions of dollars)

	<u>1980</u>	-	<u>1985</u>	-	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<b>2007</b>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>
<b>Army</b>																										
Current \$	34.4		74.3		78.5	91.8	73.6	64.8	62.4	63.3	64.5	64.4	64.0	68.4	73.2	77.0	85.9	121.1	153.1	152.8	131.2	<b>110.3</b>	116.0	119.2	121.4	123.2
FY 2007\$	85.7		134.1		122.1	137.6	107.5	92.9	87.6	87.0	86.7	84.7	82.2	85.5	89.2	91.2	99.2	135.8	166.6	161.1	134.4	<b>110.3</b>	113.2	113.6	112.9	111.7
% of total	24%		26%		27%	29%	26%	24%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	28%	33%	32%	28%	<b>25%</b>	25%	25%	25%	24%
<b>Navy</b>																										
Current \$	47.2		99.0		100.0	103.5	90.3	83.2	78.1	76.9	80.1	79.6	80.7	84.0	88.8	95.5	98.8	124.1	124.3	131.7	132.0	<b>127.1</b>	135.1	143.6	147.9	151.5
FY 2007\$	117.7		178.8		155.6	155.0	131.9	119.2	109.5	105.8	107.7	104.6	103.5	105.1	108.3	113.2	114.0	139.1	135.2	138.8	135.1	<b>127.1</b>	131.8	136.8	137.6	137.4
% of total	34%		35%		34%	32%	31%	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%	29%	28%	26%	27%	28%	<b>29%</b>	29%	30%	30%	30%
<b>Air Force</b>																										
Current \$	41.7		99.4		92.9	91.3	82.3	79.1	74.6	73.9	73.0	73.2	76.3	81.9	83.1	89.5	100.2	125.2	125.5	127.9	128.5	<b>130.3</b>	136.9	142.0	142.9	146.6
FY 2007\$	104.0		179.5		144.6	136.7	120.3	113.4	104.7	101.6	98.2	96.3	97.9	102.5	101.3	106.1	115.7	140.5	136.6	134.8	131.6	<b>130.3</b>	133.6	135.3	132.9	132.9
% of total	30%		35%		32%	29%	29%	30%	30%	29%	29%	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%	27%	26%	27%	<b>30%</b>	29%	29%	29%	29%
<b>Defense-wide</b>																										
Current \$	17.3		14.1		21.7	32.8	40.8	40.0	36.3	41.6	36.9	40.8	37.6	44.3	45.52	47.9	57.1	67.4	68.1	71.5	76.5	<b>73.3</b>	76.2	79.0	81.6	83.0
FY 2007\$	43.2		25.5		33.7	49.2	59.6	57.4	50.9	57.1	49.7	53.7	48.2	55.4	55.5	56.7	65.9	75.5	74.1	75.4	78.3	<b>73.3</b>	74.3	75.3	75.9	75.3
% of total	12%		5%		7%	10%	14%	15%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	15%	17%	15%	14%	15%	16%	<b>17%</b>	16%	16%	17%	16%

Source: CSBA, April 2006. Based on DoD data.

\* Includes funding for the 1991 Gulf War, excludes related allied cash contributions. Totals exclude \$70 billion FY 2006 supplemental appropriations request, and \$50 billion the administration has indicated it will request as a down payment on FY 2007 war costs.

# Graph 2 FY 2007 Federal Budget Request



Source: CSBA, March 2006, Based on OMB and CBO data.

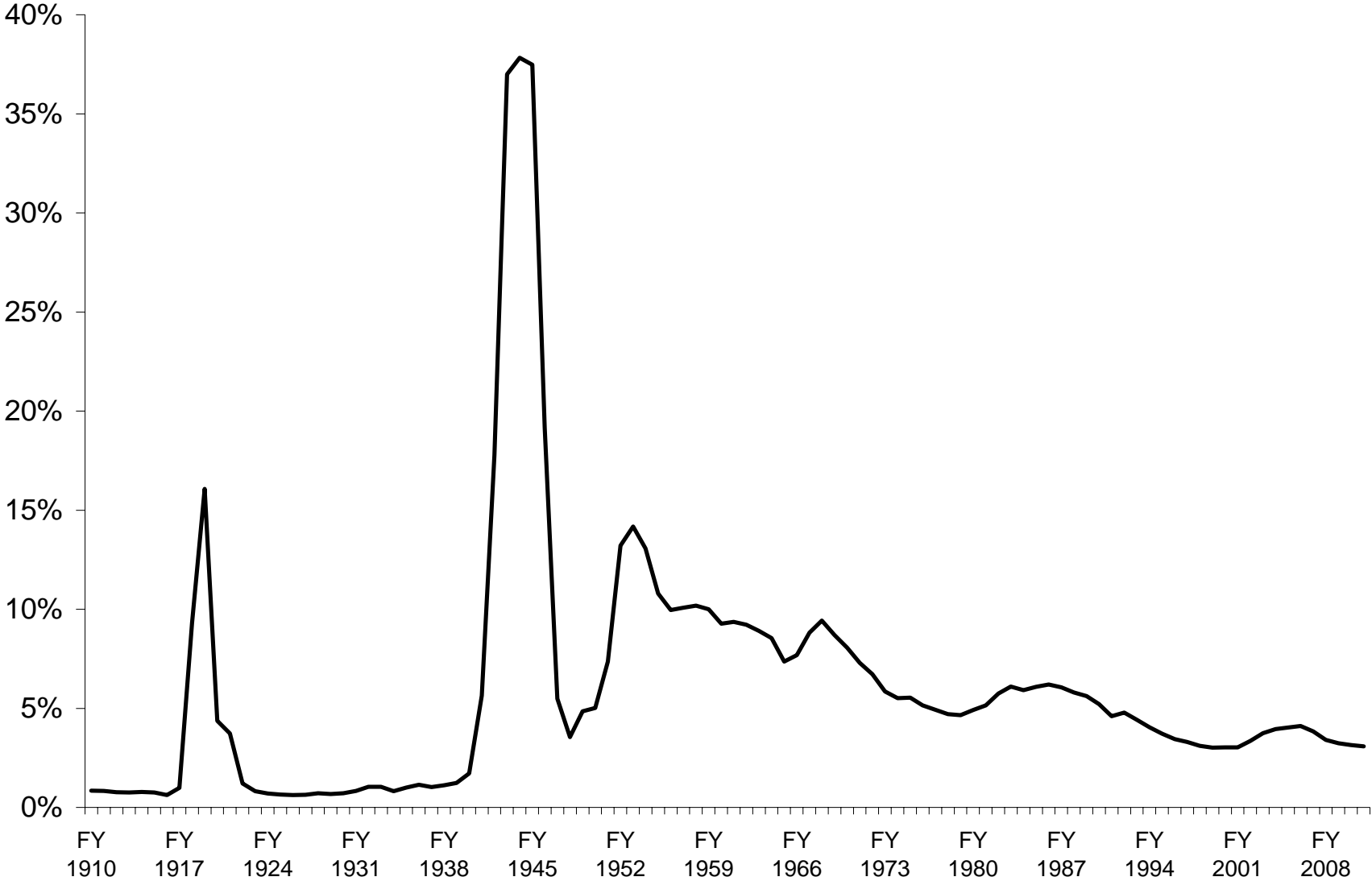
**Table 7**  
**National Defense, Federal Spending and the Gross Domestic Product\***  
**FY 1980-FY 2011**  
(outlays in billions of current dollars)

Fiscal Year	National Defense Outlays (050)	Federal Outlays	050 as % of Federal Outlays	GDP	050 as % of GDP
1980	134.0	590.9	22.7%	2,726.5	4.9%
1981	157.5	678.2	23.2%	3,054.7	5.2%
1982	185.3	745.7	24.8%	3,227.6	5.7%
1983	209.9	808.4	26.0%	3,440.7	6.1%
1984	227.4	851.9	26.7%	3,840.2	5.9%
1985	252.7	946.4	26.7%	4,141.5	6.1%
1986	273.4	990.4	27.6%	4,412.4	6.2%
1987	282.0	1,004.1	28.1%	4,647.1	6.1%
1988	290.4	1,064.5	27.3%	5,008.6	5.8%
1989	303.6	1,143.8	26.5%	5,400.5	5.6%
1990	299.3	1,253.1	23.9%	5,735.4	5.2%
1991	273.3	1,324.3	20.6%	5,935.1	4.6%
1992	298.4	1,381.6	21.6%	6,239.9	4.8%
1993	291.1	1,409.5	20.7%	6,575.5	4.4%
1994	281.6	1,461.9	19.3%	6,961.3	4.0%
1995	272.1	1,515.8	17.9%	7,325.8	3.7%
1996	265.8	1,560.5	17.0%	7,694.1	3.5%
1997	270.5	1,601.2	16.9%	8,182.4	3.3%
1998	268.5	1,652.6	16.2%	8,627.9	3.1%
1999	274.9	1,701.9	16.2%	9,125.3	3.0%
2000	294.5	1,789.1	16.5%	9,710.0	3.0%
2001	304.9	1,863.0	16.4%	10,058.0	3.0%
2002	348.6	2,011.0	17.3%	10,377.0	3.4%
2003	404.9	2,160.1	18.7%	10,806.0	3.7%
2004	455.9	2,293.0	19.9%	11,546.0	3.9%
2005	495.3	2,472.2	20.0%	12,290.0	4.0%
2006	535.9	2,708.7	19.8%	13,030.0	4.1%
2007	527.4	2,770.1	19.0%	13,761.0	3.8%
2008	494.4	2,813.6	17.6%	14,521.0	3.4%
2009	494.3	2,921.8	16.9%	15,296.0	3.2%
2010	507.4	3,060.9	16.6%	16,102.0	3.2%
2011	522.7	3,239.8	16.1%	16,955.0	3.1%

Source: CSBA, March 2006. Based on OMB, CBO and DoD data.

\* National defense estimates include outlays for the 1991 Gulf War and allied cash contributions.

**Graph 3**  
**National Defense Outlays as a Share of GDP**



Source: CSBA, April 2006.