

June 7, 2007

## HISTORICAL AND PROJECTED FUNDING FOR DEFENSE: PRESENTATION OF THE FY 2008 REQUEST IN TABLES AND CHARTS

By Steven M. Kosiak

The Bush Administration has requested \$483 billion to cover the peacetime costs of the Department of Defense (DoD) in fiscal year (FY) 2008. In addition to this funding in DoD's "base" budget, the administration's request also includes \$141.7 billion to cover the FY 2008 costs of the Global War on Terror (GWOT), including military operations in Iraq and Afghanistan. Thus, altogether, under the new plan DoD is projected to receive some \$624.6 billion in FY 2008.

This would bring total DoD funding to its highest level in real (inflation-adjusted) terms since FY 1946, the last budget to reflect substantial spending related to World War II. Assuming the administration's request is approved, total funding for DoD would surpass the peak years of the Korean and Vietnam wars by, respectively, some \$36 billion and \$126 billion (FY 2008 dollars). However, as a share of the economy, defense spending would remain well below the levels sustained in these past wars.

The FY 2008 request would also raise DoD's base budget (i.e., the budget exclusive of GWOT funding) above the average levels of the 1980s, historically the high watermark for US peacetime defense spending. The FY 2008 request for DoD's base budget includes a \$49 billion, or 8.6 percent real (11.3 percent nominal) increase from this year's level. Under the latest plan, DoD's base budget would grow by an additional 3.5 percent in real terms in FY 2009, and then decline slightly, by some 3.1 percent, by FY 2013.

The administration's FY 2008 request also includes \$22.5 billion for Department of Energy and other non-DoD defense activities. This brings the total FY 2008 request for National Defense to \$647.2 billion.

This *Update* includes seven tables and three graphs that present key defense budget data recently released as part of the administration's FY 2008 budget submission.<sup>1</sup> These tables and graphs include:

- Table 1: National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays

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<sup>1</sup> For a full analysis of the administration's FY 2008 defense budget request, see Steven M. Kosiak, *An Analysis of the Fiscal Year 2008 Defense Budget Request* (Washington, DC: Center for Strategic & Budgetary Assessments, forthcoming 2007).

- Graph 1: National Defense Budget Authority, FY 1946–2012
- Table 2: National Defense Budget Authority, FY 1946–2012
- Table 3: National Defense Outlays, FY 1946–2012
- Table 4: DoD Budget Authority by Title
- Table 5: FY 2008 Request for Selected Weapon Systems
- Table 6: DoD Budget by Service, FY 1980–2013
- Graph 2: FY 2008 Federal Budget Request in Outlays
- Table 7: National Defense, Federal Spending and the Gross Domestic Product
- Graph 3: Defense Spending as a Share of GDP

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*The Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments (CSBA) is an independent policy research institute established to promote innovative thinking about defense planning and investment strategies for the twenty-first century. CSBA is directed by Dr. Andrew F. Krepinevich. See our website at [www.csbaonline.org](http://www.csbaonline.org).*

**Table 1**  
**National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays**  
(in billions of current dollars)

	<u>FY 80</u>	<u>FY 85</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 95</u>	<u>FY 98</u>	<u>FY 99</u>	<u>FY 00</u>	<u>FY 01</u>	<u>FY 02</u>	<u>FY 03</u>	<u>FY 04</u>	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY 06</u>	<u>FY 07*</u>	<u>FY08**</u>	<u>FY 09^</u>	<u>FY 10</u>	<u>FY 11</u>	<u>FY 12</u>
<b>Budget Authority</b>																			
DoD (051)	140.7	286.8	291.0	255.7	258.3	278.4	290.3	318.7	344.9	437.7	470.9	483.9	536.5	600.2	624.6	563.1	523.5	529.5	538.4
DoE & Other	3.2	7.9	10.3	10.7	12.8	13.9	13.7	16.2	17.1	18.3	19.6	21.9	23.4	22.2	22.5	21.7	21.7	22.1	22.2
National Defense (050)	143.9	294.7	303.3	266.4	271.0	292.3	304.0	334.9	362.0	456.0	490.6	505.8	559.8	622.4	647.2	584.8	545.2	551.6	560.7
<i>annual real change</i>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.1%	1.5%	6.9%	5.4%	22.3%	4.2%	-0.2%	6.7%	8.3%	1.4%	-11.9%	-9.0%	-1.2%	-0.8%
	<u>FY 80</u>	<u>FY 85</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 95</u>	<u>FY 98</u>	<u>FY 99</u>	<u>FY 00</u>	<u>FY 01</u>	<u>FY 02</u>	<u>FY 03</u>	<u>FY 04</u>	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY 06</u>	<u>FY 07</u>	<u>FY08</u>	<u>FY 09</u>	<u>FY10</u>	<u>FY 11</u>	<u>FY10</u>
<b>Outlays</b>																			
DoD (051)	130.9	245.1	289.7	259.4	255.8	261.2	281.1	290.2	331.9	387.2	436.5	474.1	499.3	548.9	583.3	579.0	543.0	534.4	527.4
DoE & Other	3.1	7.6	9.6	12.7	12.4	13.6	13.3	14.7	16.6	17.6	19.4	21.2	22.5	23.0	23.3	22.8	22.3	22.0	22.1
National Defense (050)	134.0	252.7	299.3	272.1	268.2	274.8	294.4	304.9	348.5	404.8	455.8	495.3	521.8	571.9	606.5	601.8	565.3	556.4	549.5
<i>annual real change</i>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.5%	4.1%	0.4%	11.4%	13.7%	9.2%	5.1%	1.3%	6.7%	3.3%	-3.3%	-8.4%	-4.0%	-3.6%

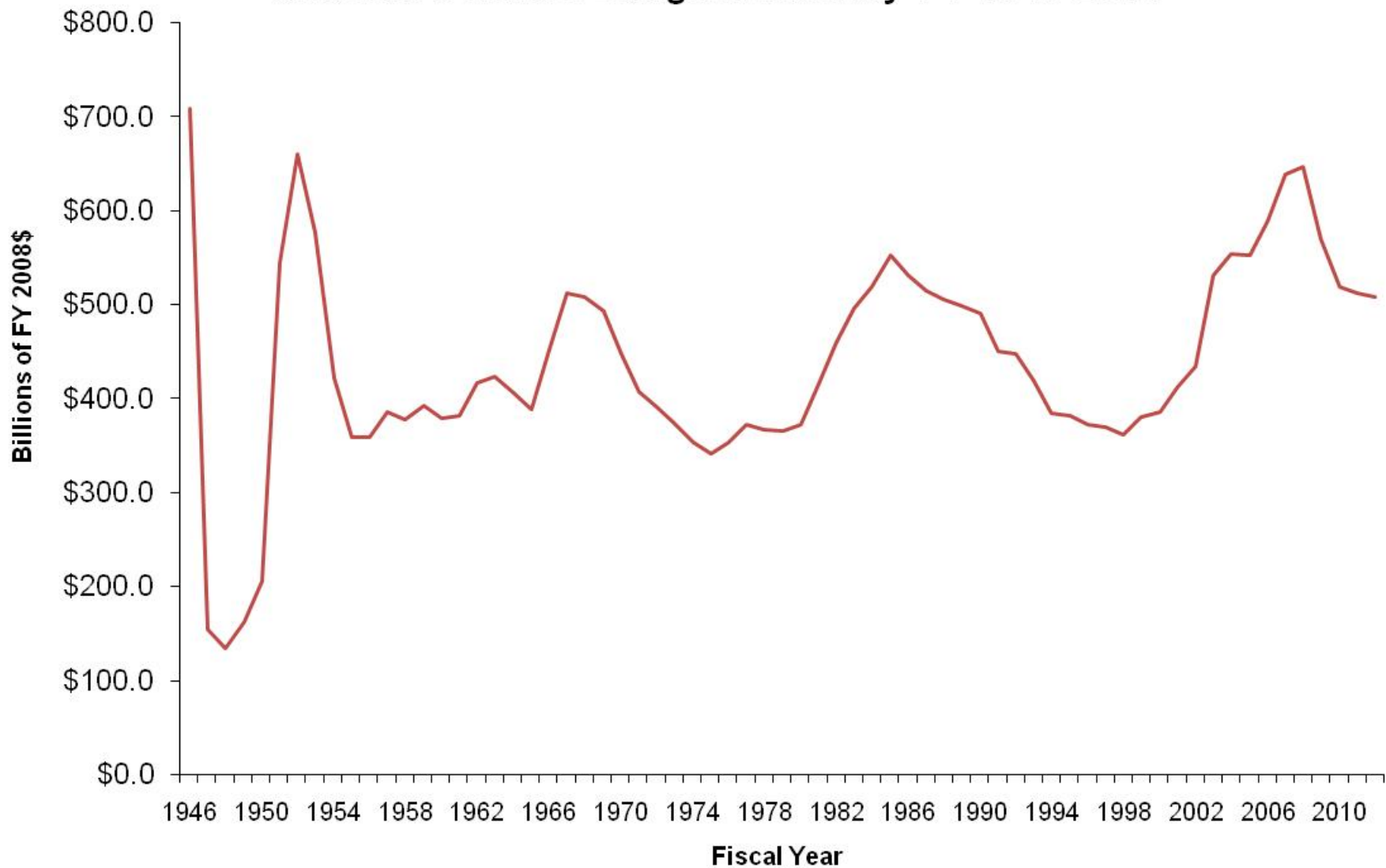
Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on OMB, CBO and DoD data.

\* Includes \$93.4 billion supplemental appropriations request.

\*\* Includes \$141.7 billion request for GWOT operations.

^ Includes \$50 billion projected for GWOT operations.

FY 2008 Dollars  
**Graph 1**  
**National Defense Budget Authority FY 1946-2012**



Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on OMB, DoD and CBO data. Includes \$93.4 billion supplemental request for FY 2007, \$142.7 billion request for GWOT operations in FY 2008 and \$50 billion projected for GWOT operations in FY 2009.

**Table 2**  
**National Defense (050) Budget Authority, FY 1946-FY 2012**  
 (by fiscal year in billions of dollars)

	<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2008 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>		<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2008 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>
1946	44.0	708.7		1979	126.5	366.4	(0.2%)
1947	9.0	153.9	(78.3%)	1980	143.9	372.6	1.7%
1948	9.5	134.4	(12.7%)	1981	180.0	415.6	11.5%
1949	10.9	162.7	21.1%	1982	216.5	459.8	10.6%
1950	16.5	205.6	26.4%	1983	245.0	496.4	8.0%
1951	57.8	544.6	164.9%	1984	265.2	518.6	4.5%
1952	67.5	660.2	21.2%	1985	294.7	552.8	6.6%
1953	56.9	576.8	(12.6%)	1986	289.1	531.4	(3.9%)
1954	38.7	422.7	(26.7%)	1987	287.4	514.9	(3.1%)
1955	32.9	359.5	(15.0%)	1988	292.0	505.0	(1.9%)
1956	35.0	359.3	(0.0%)	1989	299.6	498.9	(1.2%)
1957	39.4	385.3	7.2%	1990	303.3	491.1	(1.6%)
1958	40.0	377.2	(2.1%)	1991	288.9	450.7	(8.2%)
1959	45.1	392.6	4.1%	1992	295.1	448.2	(0.6%)
1960	44.3	379.5	(3.3%)	1993	281.1	419.4	(6.4%)
1961	45.1	382.5	0.8%	1994	263.3	384.9	(8.2%)
1962	50.2	417.4	9.1%	1995	266.4	381.3	(0.9%)
1963	52.1	423.8	1.5%	1996	266.2	372.9	(2.2%)
1964	51.6	405.7	(4.3%)	1997	270.4	370.1	(0.8%)
1965	50.6	389.1	(4.1%)	1998	271.0	361.7	(2.2%)
1966	64.4	451.9	16.1%	1999	292.3	380.3	5.1%
1967	73.1	512.2	13.3%	2000	304.0	385.8	1.5%
1968	77.8	508.7	(0.7%)	2001	334.7	412.3	6.9%
1969	78.5	493.4	(3.0%)	2002	362.0	434.6	5.4%
1970	75.3	447.4	(9.3%)	2003	456.0	531.5	22.3%
1971	72.7	407.1	(9.0%)	2004	490.6	554.1	4.2%
1972	76.4	391.8	(3.8%)	2005	505.8	552.7	(0.2%)
1973	79.1	373.2	(4.8%)	2006	559.8	589.6	6.7%
1974	81.5	353.4	(5.3%)	2007*	622.4	638.4	8.3%
1975	86.2	341.9	(3.3%)	<b>2008**</b>	<b>647.2</b>	<b>647.2</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
1976	97.3	353.2	3.3%	2009^	584.8	570.1	(11.9%)
1977	110.2	373.0	5.6%	2010	545.2	518.6	(9.0%)
1978	117.2	367.3	(1.5%)	2011	551.6	512.1	(1.2%)
				2012	560.7	507.9	(0.8%)

Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on OMB and DoD data.

\* Includes \$93.4 billion supplemental appropriations request.

\*\* Includes \$141.7 billion request for GWOT operations.

^ Includes \$50 billion projected for GWOT operations.

**Table 3**  
**National Defense (050) Outlays, FY 1946-FY 2012**  
 (by fiscal year in billions of dollars)

	<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2008 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>		<i>Current Dollars</i>	<i>FY 2008 Dollars</i>	<i>% real change</i>
1946	42.7	587.0		1979	116.3	355.7	3.2%
1947	12.8	165.7	(71.8%)	1980	134.0	363.9	2.3%
1948	9.1	112.6	(32.0%)	1981	157.5	381.4	4.8%
1949	13.2	189.4	68.2%	1982	185.3	406.9	6.7%
1950	13.7	186.1	(1.7%)	1983	209.9	438.4	7.7%
1951	23.6	292.6	57.2%	1984	227.4	455.7	4.0%
1952	46.1	500.5	71.1%	1985	252.7	484.6	6.3%
1953	52.8	549.0	9.7%	1986	273.4	508.4	4.9%
1954	49.3	521.8	(5.0%)	1987	282.0	510.2	0.4%
1955	42.7	449.8	(13.8%)	1988	290.4	508.2	(0.4%)
1956	42.5	425.9	(5.3%)	1989	303.6	509.8	0.3%
1957	45.4	431.6	1.3%	1990	299.3	489.2	(4.0%)
1958	46.8	422.3	(2.2%)	1991	273.4	430.3	(12.0%)
1959	49.0	421.5	(0.2%)	1992	298.4	452.1	5.1%
1960	48.1	410.8	(2.5%)	1993	291.1	430.6	(4.8%)
1961	49.6	409.7	(0.3%)	1994	281.6	407.2	(5.4%)
1962	52.3	433.2	5.7%	1995	272.1	387.1	(5.0%)
1963	53.4	437.1	0.9%	1996	265.8	370.6	(4.2%)
1964	54.8	433.4	(0.8%)	1997	270.5	367.3	(0.9%)
1965	50.6	398.5	(8.0%)	1998	268.2	355.9	(3.1%)
1966	58.1	426.6	7.1%	1999	274.8	357.8	0.5%
1967	71.4	524.3	22.9%	2000	294.4	372.6	4.1%
1968	81.9	510.1	(2.7%)	2001	304.8	374.0	0.4%
1969	82.5	524.7	2.9%	2002	348.5	416.8	11.4%
1970	81.7	487.4	(7.1%)	2003	404.8	473.7	13.7%
1971	78.9	443.8	(8.9%)	2004	455.8	517.1	9.2%
1972	79.2	413.0	(6.9%)	2005	495.3	543.2	5.1%
1973	76.7	376.8	(8.8%)	2006	521.8	550.2	1.3%
1974	79.3	360.7	(4.3%)	2007*	571.9	586.9	6.7%
1975	86.5	353.8	(1.9%)	<b>2008**</b>	<b>606.5</b>	<b>606.5</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
1976	89.6	343.2	(3.0%)	2009^	601.8	586.2	(3.3%)
1977	97.2	344.9	0.5%	2010	565.3	537.1	(8.4%)
1978	104.5	344.5	(0.1%)	2011	556.4	515.7	(4.0%)
				2012	549.5	496.9	(3.6%)

Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on OMB and DoD data.

\* Includes outlays from \$93.4 billion supplemental appropriations request.

\*\* Includes outlays from \$141.7 billion appropriations request for GWOT operations.

^ Includes outlays from \$50 billion appropriations projected for GWOT operations.

**Table 4**  
**Department of Defense (051) Budget Authority by Title**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<u>FY 80</u>	<u>FY85</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 93</u>	<u>FY 94</u>	<u>FY 95</u>	<u>FY 96</u>	<u>FY 97</u>	<u>FY 98</u>	<u>FY 99</u>	<u>FY 00</u>	<u>FY 01</u>	<u>FY 02</u>	<u>FY 03</u>	<u>FY 04</u>	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY06</u>	<u>FY07*</u>	<u>FY08^</u>	<u>FY09^</u>	<u>FY10</u>	<u>FY11</u>	<u>FY12</u>	<u>FY13</u>
<b>Current Dollars</b>																								
Personnel	41.1	67.8	78.9	76.0	71.4	71.6	69.8	70.3	69.8	70.6	73.8	76.9	87.0	109.1	116.1	121.3	128.5	118.7	118.9	127.0	130.4	135.5	140.5	145.2
O&M	46.4	77.8	88.4	89.1	88.6	93.7	93.6	92.3	97.2	104.9	108.7	125.2	133.2	178.3	189.8	179.2	213.5	191.6	165.3	174.4	180.6	184.6	189.7	196.0
Procurement	35.3	96.8	81.4	52.8	44.1	43.6	42.6	43.0	44.8	51.1	55.0	62.6	62.7	78.5	83.1	96.6	105.4	103.2	101.7	110.6	114.8	117.7	123.8	125.2
RDT&E	13.6	31.3	36.5	37.8	34.6	34.5	35.0	36.4	37.1	38.2	38.7	41.6	48.7	58.1	64.6	68.8	72.9	72.9	75.1	77.2	77.1	72.7	70.7	68.1
Military Construction	2.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	6.0	5.4	6.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.1	7.3	9.5	9.5	18.2	18.4	16.3	14.0	11.4	10.4
Family Housing	1.5	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9
Other	0.5	4.7	-0.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.4	6.1	0.1	4.5	5.5	3.3	2.6	2.9	7.4	6.6	2.3	6.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	0.4	1.5
DoD	140.7	286.8	292.9	267.1	251.3	255.7	254.5	257.9	258.3	278.4	290.3	318.7	344.9	437.7	470.9	483.9	536.5	507.0	483.2	513.1	523.5	529.5	538.4	548.5
<b>FY 2007 Dollars</b>																								
Personnel	131.7	145.3	145.6	124.3	113.9	111.4	106.3	104.0	99.2	97.4	97.2	98.0	104.9	127.1	130.9	132.3	135.8	118.7	118.9	123.1	122.6	123.5	124.2	124.5
O&M	115.7	154.0	149.8	138.7	134.2	138.7	135.3	130.6	133.2	140.3	142.6	157.9	164.8	212.6	218.5	199.2	225.4	191.6	165.3	169.9	171.7	171.3	171.8	173.2
Procurement	77.7	162.5	114.9	69.3	56.9	55.4	53.2	53.1	54.8	61.7	65.4	73.4	72.4	88.8	91.7	103.7	110.3	103.2	101.7	108.2	110.0	110.6	114.1	113.1
RDT&E	29.7	54.0	52.8	50.7	45.5	44.6	44.3	45.4	45.7	46.6	46.3	48.9	56.4	66.1	71.6	74.1	76.4	72.9	75.1	75.5	73.8	68.2	65.0	61.4
Military Construction	4.9	9.6	7.4	6.1	7.9	7.0	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.4	7.7	7.6	6.7	7.8	10.0	9.5	18.2	18.1	15.6	13.2	10.5	9.4
Family Housing	3.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8
Other	1.2	7.8	-0.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.3	7.7	0.3	5.4	6.5	3.6	3.0	3.2	8.2	7.1	2.4	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.8	0.3	1.4
DoD	364.3	538.1	474.4	398.6	367.3	366.0	356.5	353.1	344.7	362.2	368.5	392.6	414.1	510.1	531.9	528.8	564.9	507.0	483.2	500.2	497.9	491.6	487.8	484.8

Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on OMB, DoD and Other data.

\* The FY 2007 figure includes \$70 billion in GWOT funding included in the FY 2007 annual defense appropriations act, but excludes FY 2007 GWOT supplemental funding.

^ Figures for FY 2008 and beyond exclude all GWOT funding.

**Table 5**  
**FY 2008 Request for Selected Weapon Systems**  
(funding in millions of dollars)

	<u>Qty</u>	<u>Proc</u>	<u>R&amp;D</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b><u>Tactical Aircraft</u></b>				
F-22A Fighter	20	3,861.3	743.6	4,604.9
F/A-18E/F Super Hornet	24	2,545.8	63.3	2,609.1
E/A-18G Super Hornet	18	1,318.8	272.7	1,591.5
F-35 Joint Strike Fighter (JSF)	12	2,653.9	3,488.3	6,142.2
<b><u>Other Aircraft</u></b>				
C-17 Cargo Aircraft		471.8	181.7	653.5
C-130	13	1,326.9	262.3	1,589.2
JPATS	83	551.0	0.0	551.0
E-2C Hawkeye		68.3	831.7	900.0
V-22 Osprey	26	2,454.4	134.7	2,589.1
KC-X		0.0	314.5	314.5
<b><u>Ships</u></b>				
Virginia Class Submarine	1	2,498.9	224.0	2,722.9
CVN-21 (carrier replacement prog.)		2,848.4	232.2	3,080.6
DDG 1000 Destroyer		2,953.5	503.4	3,456.9
Littoral Combat Ship (LCS)	3	990.8	217.5	1,208.3
LHA Replacement	1	1,135.9	34.5	1,170.4
LPD-17		1,398.9	4.3	1,403.2
LHA (R)		1,377.4	4.3	1,381.7
T-AKE Dry Cargo Ship	1	456.1	0.0	456.1
<b><u>Missiles/Munitions</u></b>				
AMRAAM	285	312.1	41.4	353.5
JDAM	4,962	146.4	0.0	146.4
JASSM	210	201.1	12.2	213.3
JAVELIN	385	103.8	0.0	103.8
JSOW	421	156.2	0.0	156.2
Small Diameter Bomb (SDB)	1,395	95.3	155.0	250.3
Tactical Tomahawk	394	383.1	11.4	394.5
Trident II	12	1,087.8	126.4	1,214.2
<b><u>Helicopters</u></b>				
AH-64D Longbow Apache		711.7	193.7	905.4
CH-47	29	770.8	11.2	782.0
Armed Recon. Helo.	37	468.3	82.3	550.6
Light Utility Helo.	44	230.5	0.0	230.5
MH-60R	27	997.5	78.2	1,075.7
MH-60S	18	503.5	44.0	547.5
UH-60 Blackhawk	42	705.4	87.9	793.3
<b><u>Combat Vehicles</u></b>				
Future Combat System		100.0	3,563.0	3,663.0
M1 Tank Upgrade Program	9	641.9	27.6	669.5
Stryker	127	1,039.0	142.5	1,181.5

Source: CSBA, May 2007. Based on DoD data.

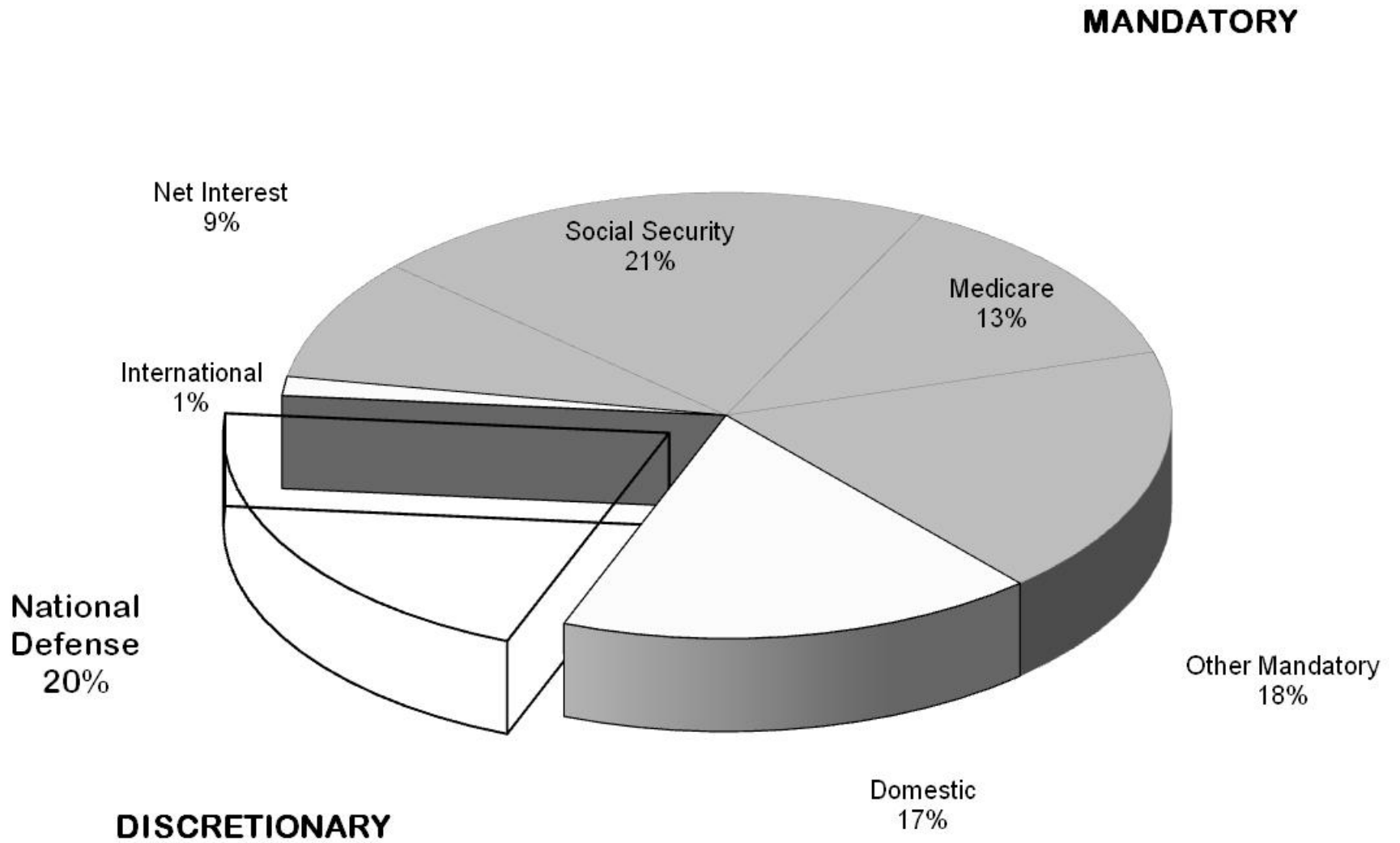
**Table 6**  
**Department of Defense Budget by Service\***  
(budget authority in billions of dollars)

	<u>1980</u>	-	<u>1985</u>	-	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<b><u>2008</u></b>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	
<b>Army</b>																													
Current \$	34.4		74.3		78.5	91.8	73.6	64.8	62.4	63.3	64.5	64.4	64.0	68.4	73.2	77.0	85.9	121.1	153.1	152.8	174.9	155.1	<b>128.4</b>	139.1	142.2	141.3	142.72	142.6	
FY 2008\$	89.0		139.3		127.1	143.3	111.8	96.7	91.2	90.6	90.4	88.2	85.5	89.0	92.8	94.9	103.1	141.2	172.9	167.0	184.2	155.1	<b>128.4</b>	135.6	135.3	131.1	129.3	126.0	
% of total	24%		26%		27%	29%	26%	24%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	28%	33%	32%	33%	31%	<b>27%</b>	27%	27%	27%	27%	26%	
<b>Navy</b>																													
Current \$	47.2		99.0		100.0	103.5	90.3	83.2	78.1	76.9	80.1	79.6	80.7	84.0	88.8	95.5	102.4	124.1	124.3	131.7	143.8	136.7	<b>139.5</b>	147.4	152.6	155.8	158.1	160.2	
FY 2008\$	122.3		185.8		161.9	161.4	137.2	124.1	114.1	110.1	112.2	108.9	107.7	109.3	112.7	117.6	122.9	144.6	140.4	143.9	151.4	136.7	<b>139.5</b>	143.7	145.2	144.6	143.2	141.5	
% of total	34%		35%		34%	32%	31%	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%	30%	28%	26%	27%	27%	27%	<b>29%</b>	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%	
<b>Air Force</b>																													
Current \$	41.7		99.4		92.9	91.3	82.3	79.1	74.6	73.9	73.0	73.2	76.3	81.9	83.1	89.5	100.2	125.2	125.5	127.9	141.7	134.1	<b>136.4</b>	142.6	144.4	147.5	150.2	152.2	
FY 2008\$	108.1		186.5		150.4	142.4	125.1	118.1	109.0	105.8	102.2	100.2	101.8	106.6	105.4	110.3	120.3	146.0	141.8	139.8	149.2	134.1	<b>136.4</b>	139.0	137.3	136.9	136.1	134.5	
% of total	30%		35%		32%	29%	29%	30%	30%	29%	29%	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%	27%	26%	26%	26%	<b>28%</b>	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	
<b>Defense-wide</b>																													
Current \$	17.3		14.1		21.7	32.8	40.8	40.0	36.3	41.6	36.9	40.8	37.6	44.3	45.52	47.9	57.1	67.4	68.1	71.5	76.1	81.1	<b>78.9</b>	83.9	84.3	85.0	87.4	93.6	
FY 2008\$	44.9		26.5		35.1	51.2	62.0	59.7	53.0	59.5	51.8	55.9	50.1	57.6	57.8	59.0	68.6	78.5	76.9	78.1	80.1	81.1	<b>78.9</b>	81.8	80.2	78.9	79.2	82.7	
% of total	12%		5%		7%	10%	14%	15%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	15%	17%	15%	14%	15%	14%	16%	<b>16%</b>	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	

Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on DoD data.

\* FY 2007 figures exclude GWOT supplemental appropriations. Figures for FY 2008 and future years exclude all GWOT funding.

**Graph 2**  
**FY 2008 Federal Budget Request**



Source: CSBA, June 2007, Based on OMB and CBO data.

**Table 7**  
**National Defense, Federal Spending and the Gross Domestic Product\***  
**FY 1980-FY 2012**  
(outlays in billions of current dollars)

Fiscal Year	National Defense Outlays (050)	Federal Outlays	050 as % of Federal Outlays	GDP	050 as % of GDP
1980	134.0	590.9	22.7%	2,726.5	4.9%
1981	157.5	678.2	23.2%	3,054.7	5.2%
1982	185.3	745.7	24.8%	3,227.6	5.7%
1983	209.9	808.4	26.0%	3,440.7	6.1%
1984	227.4	851.9	26.7%	3,840.2	5.9%
1985	252.7	946.4	26.7%	4,141.5	6.1%
1986	273.4	990.4	27.6%	4,412.4	6.2%
1987	282.0	1,004.1	28.1%	4,647.1	6.1%
1988	290.4	1,064.5	27.3%	5,008.6	5.8%
1989	303.6	1,143.8	26.5%	5,400.5	5.6%
1990	299.3	1,253.1	23.9%	5,735.4	5.2%
1991	273.3	1,324.3	20.6%	5,935.1	4.6%
1992	298.4	1,381.6	21.6%	6,239.9	4.8%
1993	291.1	1,409.5	20.7%	6,575.5	4.4%
1994	281.6	1,461.9	19.3%	6,961.3	4.0%
1995	272.1	1,515.8	17.9%	7,325.8	3.7%
1996	265.8	1,560.5	17.0%	7,694.1	3.5%
1997	270.5	1,601.2	16.9%	8,182.4	3.3%
1998	268.5	1,652.6	16.2%	8,627.9	3.1%
1999	274.8	1,701.9	16.1%	9,125.3	3.0%
2000	294.4	1,789.2	16.5%	9,709.8	3.0%
2001	304.8	1,863.2	16.4%	10,058.0	3.0%
2002	348.5	2,011.2	17.3%	10,377.0	3.4%
2003	404.8	2,160.1	18.7%	10,809.0	3.7%
2004	455.8	2,293.0	19.9%	11,518.0	4.0%
2005	495.3	2,472.2	20.0%	12,266.0	4.0%
2006	521.8	2,655.4	19.7%	13,061.0	4.0%
2007*	571.9	2,784.3	20.5%	13,761.0	4.2%
2008**	606.5	2,901.9	20.9%	14,515.0	4.2%
2009***	601.8	2,985.5	20.2%	15,306.0	3.9%
2010	565.3	3,049.1	18.5%	16,112.0	3.5%
2011	556.4	3,157.3	17.6%	16,938.0	3.3%
2012	549.5	3,246.3	16.9%	17,786.0	3.1%

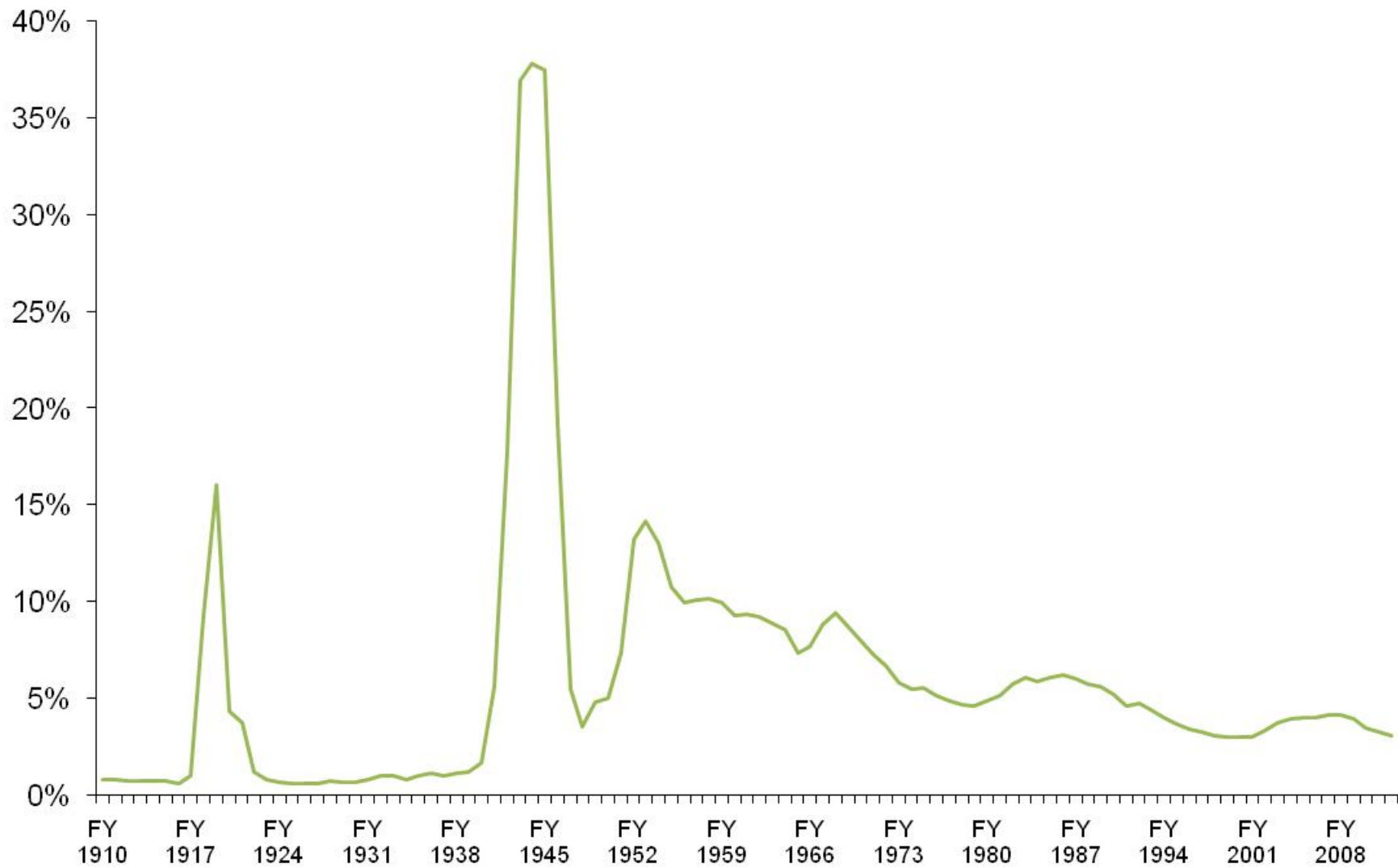
Source: CSBA, June 2007. Based on OMB and DoD data.

\* Includes outlays from \$93.4 billion supplemental appropriations request.

\*\* Includes outlays from \$141.7 billion appropriations request for GWOT operations.

\*\*\* Includes outlays from \$50 billion appropriations projected for GWOT operations.

**Graph 3**  
**National Defense Outlays as a Share of GDP**



Source: CSBA, June 2007.